

Profile Report - State

Graduating Class 2015

Massachusetts



ACT, INC. -- CONFIDENTIAL

Section I: Executive Summary Page 5 Percent of Your Students Ready for College-Level Coursework Five Year Trends—Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmarks Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores by Level of Preparation Five Year Trends—Percent and Average Composite Score by Race/Ethnicity Percent of Students in College Readiness Standards Score Ranges Average ACT College Reportable Scores by Test Session Duration Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Test Session Duration Section II: Academic Achievement Page 11 ACT Score Distributions, Cumulative Percentages, Averages, and Quartile Values Average ACT Composite Scores for Race/Ethnicity by Level of Preparation Average ACT Scores by Race/Ethnicity Percent of Students in College Readiness Standards Score Ranges Average ACT Scores by Gender Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Gender College Readiness Benchmark Percent and Average ACT Scores by Overall High School Curriculum College Readiness Benchmark Percent and Average ACT Scores by Content-Specific Curriculum Section III: College Readiness & Impact of Course Rigor Page 17 Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity Average ACT Scores and Average ACT Score Changes by Common Course Patterns College Readiness Percents by Common Course Patterns Section IV: Career and Educational Aspirations Page 25 Distribution of Planned Educational Majors for All Students by College Plans Average ACT Composite Scores for Racial/Ethnic Groups by Post-Secondary Educational Aspirations Students' Score Report Preferences at Time of Testing Section V: Optional Writing Test Results Page 29 Average ACT English and Writing Scores by Race/Ethnicity and Gender for students who took ACT Writing

Total Students in Report: 19,617

This report provides information about the performance of your 2015 graduating seniors who took the ACT as sophomores, juniors, or seniors; and self-reported at the time of testing that they were scheduled to graduate in 2015. Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included in the report.

This report focuses on:

Performance - student test performance in the context of college readiness

Access - number of your graduates exposed to college entrance testing and the percent of race/ethnicity participation

Course Selection - percent of students pursuing a core curriculum

Course Rigor - impact of rigorous coursework on achievement

College Readiness - percent of students meeting ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores in each content area

Awareness - extent to which student aspirations match performance

Articulation - colleges and universities to which your students send test results

Each year, test data for a school, district, and the state represents a different cohort of students. ACT encourages educators to focus on trends (3, 5, 10 years), not year-to-year changes. Such changes can represent normal – even expected – fluctuations. On the other hand, trend lines offer more insight into what is happening in a school, district, or the state.

Furthermore, ACT encourages educators to measure student performance in the context of college readiness measures. The focus should be on the number and percentage of students who met or exceeded ACT's College Readiness Benchmark Scores, a measure that is much more meaningful and understandable than an average composite score for a group of students.

Total Students in Report: 19,617

The ACT is a curriculum-based measure of college readiness. ACT components include:

Tests of academic achievement in English, math, reading, science, and writing (optional) High school grade and course information Student Profile Section Career Interest Inventory

The ACT:

Every few years, ACT conducts the **ACT National Curriculum Survey** to ensure its curriculum-based assessment tools accurately measure the skills high school teachers teach and instructors of entry-level college courses expect. The ACT is the only college readiness test designed to reflect the results of such a survey.

ACT's **College Readiness Standards** are sets of statements intended to help students, parents and educators understand the meaning of test scores. The standards relate test scores to the types of skills needed for success in high school and beyond. They serve as a direct link between what students have learned and what they are ready to do next. The ACT is the only college readiness test for which scores can be tied directly to standards. *Connecting College Readiness Standards to the Classroom* interpretive guides can be found at <u>www.act.org/standard/infoserv.html</u>.

Only the ACT reports **College Readiness Benchmark Scores** – A benchmark score is the minimum score needed on an ACT subject-area test to indicate a 50% chance of obtaining a B or higher or about a 75% chance of obtaining a C or higher in the corresponding credit-bearing college courses, which include English Composition, Algebra, Social Science and Biology. These scores were empirically derived based on the actual performance of students in college. The College Readiness Benchmark Scores, updated in August of 2013, are:

College Course/Course Area	ACT Test	Benchmark Score
English Composition	English	18
Algebra	Mathematics	22
Social Sciences	Reading	22
Biology	Science	23

For more information, go to www.act.org

How to Improve Scores and Increase College Readiness

51% of your students met all four ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores (Table 1.1). To improve students' scores and increase the percentage of students identified as college ready, ACT suggests:

PROVIDING ACCESS FOR ALL STUDENTS TO TAKE THE ACT: 19,617 of your students are included in this report (the 'cohort'). Increasing access insures that more students have the opportunity to consider college and allows the reader to use this report to evaluate how well courses and instructional programs are preparing students for college and work.

MAKING CORE CURRICULUM A PRIORITY: Emphasize the need for all students to develop college and work ready skills, regardless of postsecondary aspirations. 62% of the students in the cohort reported taking courses that would be considered 'Core or More' (Table 1.4).

MAKING SURE STUDENTS ARE TAKING THE RIGHT KINDS OF COURSES: Table 3.2 reports 1% of the cohort took less than three years of math courses. Of these students, 45% were college ready. 4% of the cohort reported taking a course sequence of Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry. 26% of these students were college ready. In comparison, 74% of the students who took 3 or more years of math beyond Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry were college ready. Getting more students ready for Algebra prior to 9th grade will increase the chances that students will be prepared for and take advanced-level math courses.

Similarly, Table 3.2 reports 4% of the cohort took less than three years of natural science courses. 39% of these students were college ready. In comparison, 62% of students who took at least three years of science coursework were college ready.

EVALUATING RIGOR OF COURSES: Table 2.6 reports the percentage of students falling in each of the ACT College Readiness Standards score ranges. For example, approximately 21% of the cohort fall into the lowest three Mathematics score ranges. To increase these students' achievement, identify the standards they should focus on next by accessing ACT's College Readiness Standards at www.act.org/standard.

PLAN GUIDANCE ACTIVITIES BASED ON STUDENTS' CAREER AND COLLEGE ASPIRATIONS: Data in Tables 4.1 and 4.2 enable the reader to determine if aspirations are consistent with academic performance and whether among students with similar aspirations, academic performance is consistent across racial/ethnic groups.

For more information on interpreting data in this report, or to learn how ACT can help your students improve their readiness for college and the workplace, contact ACT Customer Service at 319-337-1309 or customerservices@act.org.

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Section I Executive Summary

Beginning in August of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning in August 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

To find the results of only standard time or extended time test takers, refer to Tables 1.7 and 1.8 on page 10.

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION I, EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

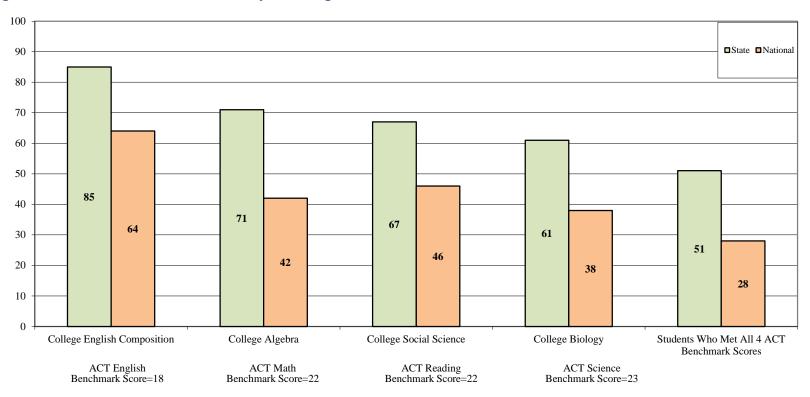


Figure 1.1. Percent of Your Students Ready for College-Level Coursework

A benchmark score is the minimum score needed on an ACT subject-area test to indicate a 50% chance of obtaining a B or higher or about a 75% chance of obtaining a C or higher in the corresponding credit-bearing college course.

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION I, EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Graduating Class 2015

PAGE 7 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

	Number c	of Students		Percent Who Met Benchmarks											
	Te	sted	Eng	glish	Mathe	ematics	Rea	ading	Science		Met All Four				
Year	State	National	State	National	State	National	State	National	State	National	State	National			
2011	14,975	1,623,112	86	66	73	45	74	52	47	30	43	25			
2012	15,398	1,666,017	86	67	73	46	72	52	48	31	44	25			
2013	16,058	1,799,243	84	64	72	44	66	44	55	36	46	26			
2014	16,651	1,845,787	85	64	72	43	65	44	58	37	47	26			
2015	19,617	1,924,436	85	64	71	42	67	46	61	38	51	28			

Table 1.1. Five Year Trends—Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmarks

Table 1.2. Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores

	Number c	of Students			Average ACT Scores											
	Te	sted	En	glish	Mathe	ematics	Rea	ading	Sci	ence	Composite					
Year	State	National	State	State National		National	State	State National		National	State	National				
2011	14,975	1,623,112	24.1	20.6	24.6	21.1	24.4	21.3	23.2	20.9	24.2	21.1				
2012	15,398	1,666,017	23.9	20.5	24.5	21.1	24.2	21.3	23.2	20.9	24.1	21.1				
2013	16,058	1,799,243	23.8	20.2	24.4	20.9	24.4	21.1	23.2	20.7	24.1	20.9				
2014	16,651	1,845,787	24.0	20.3	24.6	20.9	24.5	21.3	23.5	20.8	24.3	21.0				
2015	19,617	1,924,436	24.2	20.4	24.6	20.8	24.6	21.4	23.8	20.9	24.4	21.0				

Table 1.3. Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores Nationwide

	Number of Students			Average ACT Scores	3	
Year	Tested	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	Composite
2011	1,623,112	20.6	21.1	21.3	20.9	21.1
2012	1,666,017	20.5	21.1	21.3	20.9	21.1
2013	1,799,243	20.2	20.9	21.1	20.7	20.9
2014	1,845,787	20.3	20.9	21.3	20.8	21.0
2015	1,924,436	20.4	20.8	21.4	20.9	21.0

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION I, EXECUTIVE SUMMARY Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Γ		_		_				_		Average A	ACT Scores			_	
			of Students	Por	cent ²	En	qlish	Mathe	ematics	Por	ding	Sci	ence	Composite	
		163		Core	Less	Eni				Nec		301		Composite	
		Core or	Less than	or	than	Core or	Less than	Core or	Less than	Core or	Less than	Core or	Less than	Core or	Less than
	Year	More ¹	Core	More	Core	More	Core	More	Core	More	Core	More	Core	More	Core
	2011	9,685	5,076	65	34	24.2	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.4	23.3	23.2	24.3	24.2
	2012	9,840	5,373	64	35	24.1	23.7	24.6	24.3	24.4	23.9	23.4	23.0	24.2	23.9
	2013	9,979	5,708	62	36	24.1	23.3	24.6	24.3	24.7	24.0	23.4	23.0	24.3	23.8
	2014	10,450	5,897	63	35	24.2	23.9	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.4	23.5	23.5	24.4	24.2
	2015	12,172	7,052	62	36	24.3	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.5	23.8	23.9	24.5	24.4

Table 1.4. Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores by Level of Preparation

¹"Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

²Percent of all students tested. Numbers will not add up to 100% due to student non-response.

Table 1.5. Five Year Trends—Percent and Average Composite Score by Race/Ethnicity

	20	011		2	012		2	013		2014			2015		
	Ν	%	Avg												
All Students	14,975	100	24.2	15,398	100	24.1	16,058	100	24.1	16,651	100	24.3	19,617	100	24.4
Black/African American	573	4	19.4	651	4	19.2	691	4	19.0	688	4	19.2	820	4	19.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	23	0	23.8	34	0	22.3	25	0	22.9	34	0	22.4	32	0	22.2
White	11,460	77	24.5	11,296	73	24.3	11,633	72	24.5	11,985	72	24.6	13,833	71	24.7
Hispanic/Latino	675	5	21.1	819	5	21.4	844	5	21.0	953	6	21.3	1,173	6	21.6
Asian	836	6	25.5	1,016	7	25.1	1,054	7	25.0	1,204	7	25.4	1,562	8	25.7
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	4	0	21.5	12	0	24.4	15	0	24.8	6	0	24.2	17	0	21.8
Two or more races	302	2	25.0	361	2	24.6	353	2	23.9	404	2	24.5	480	2	25.2
Prefer not to respond/No response	1,102	7	24.5	1,209	8	24.9	1,443	9	24.5	1,377	8	25.2	1,700	9	24.8

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION I, EXECUTIVE SUMMARY Graduating Class 2015

PAGE 9 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 1.6. Percent of Students in College Readiness Standards Score Ranges

CRS	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science
Range	(Benchmark = 18)	(Benchmark = 22)	(Benchmark = 22)	(Benchmark = 23)
1-12	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% - 0% 1%	100% 50% 0% <u>3%</u> 7%	100% 50% 0%
13-15	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%
16-19	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% - 14% 21%	100% 50% - 14% 24% 0%
20-23	100% 50% - 24% 23% 0%	100% 50% - 19% 18% 0%	100% 50% - 23% 24% 0%	100% 50% - 27% 29% 0%
24-27	100% 50% - 23% 16%	100% 50% - <u>30%</u> 20%	100% 50% - 19% 15% 0%	100% 50% - 31% 20%
28-32	100% 50% 20% 10%	100% 50% - 22% 10%	100% 50% - 23% 14%	100% 50% - 14% 7%
33-36	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%
% At or Above Benchmark	100% 85% 50% 64% 0% 64%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% 0%	100% 50% - 61% 38% 0%
		= State	= National	

ACT PROFILE REPORT- State: SECTION II, ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Student Group	Test Session				Aver	age ACT Sc	ores	
Student Group	Duration	N	Percent	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	Composite
	Standard Time	18,574	95	24.2	24.7	24.6	23.8	24.5
State	Extended Time	1,043	5	23.1	23.0	25.3	23.4	23.8
	Total	19,617	100	24.2	24.6	24.6	23.8	24.4
	Standard Time	1,838,433	96	20.6	21.0	21.5	21.1	21.2
National	Extended Time	86,003	4	16.5	18.1	18.8	18.3	18.1
	Total	1,924,436	100	20.4	20.8	21.4	20.9	21.0

Table 1.7. Average ACT College Reportable Scores by Test Session Duration

Table 1.8. Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Test Session Duration

	Student Group	Test Session		Per	cent of Stude	ents	Met		
3	student Group	Duration	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	All Four		
		Standard Time	85	72	67	61	51		
	State	Extended Time	79	58	70	58	47		
		Total	85	71	67	61	51		
		Standard Time	65	43	47	39	28		
	National	Extended Time	38	22	32	23	16		
		Total	64	42	46	38	28		

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Section II Academic Achievement

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

ACT PROFILE REPORT- State: SECTION II, ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT Graduating Class 2015

3 · · · · ·

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 2.1. ACT Score Distributions, Cumulative Percentages (CP¹), and Score Averages

ACT Scale	Enç	glish	Mathe	matics	Rea	ding	Scie	ence	Com	posite	ACT Scale
Score	N	CP	Ν	CP	N	CP	N	CP	N	CP	Score
36	146	100	234	100	340	100	262	100	34	100	36
35	599	99	348	99	381	98	349	99	222	100	35
34	859	96	537	97	813	96	454	97	435	99	34
33	599	92	418	94	1,030	92	384	95	562	96	33
32	838	89	588	92	901	87	609	93	685	94	32
31	756	84	541	89	798	82	335	90	766	90	31
30	613	81	732	86	1,014	78	520	88	932	86	30
29	642	78	933	83	882	73	547	85	1,026	81	29
28	999	74	1,501	78	831	69	766	82	1,208	76	28
27	808	69	1,545	70	884	64	1,001	78	1,217	70	27
26	1,140	65	1,815	62	864	60	1,367	73	1,280	64	26
25	1,393	59	1,250	53	883	55	1,765	66	1,399	57	25
24	1,177	52	1,354	47	1,193	51	1,999	57	1,383	50	24
23	1,301	46	1,252	40	1,202	45	1,642	47	1,347	43	23
22	1,099	39	897	33	1,176	39	1,096	39	1,330	36	22
21	1,285	34	648	29	1,126	33	1,523	33	1,140	30	21
20	1,090	27	871	26	1,011	27	1,059	25	1,000	24	20
19	644	22	861	21	900	22	1,027	20	893	19	19
18	625	18	805	17	780	17	654	15	728	14	18
17	472	15	1,043	13	504	13	562	12	596	10	17
16	654	13	741	7	516	11	504	9	490	7	16
15	692	10	410	4	464	8	355	6	343	5	15
14	338	6	172	1	359	6	236	4	282	3	14
13	212	4	83	1	237	4	229	3	160	2	13
12	177	3	25	1	274	3	142	2	84	1	12
11	174	2	10	1	94	1	101	1	46	1	11
10	145	1	1	1	95	1	49	1	19	1	10
9	76	1	0	1	9	1	41	1	7	1	9
8	28	1	1	1	28	1	18	1	1	1	8
7	22	1	0	1	16	1	4	1	1	1	7
6	9	1	0	1	8	1	3	1	0	1	6
5	2	1	0	1	0	1	10	1	1	1	5
4	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	0	1	4
3	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	3
2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
Avg (SD)	24.2	2 (6.2)	24.6	(5.3)	24.6	(6.3)	23.8	(5.4)	24.4	(5.2)	Avg (SD)

¹CP is the cumulative percent of students at or below a score point.

Note: Shaded portions of columns identify the students who met/exceeded the ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores.

PAGE 12 Code 229999

Massachusetts

ACT PROFILE REPORT- State: SECTION II, ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

		English				Rea	ding				Mathem	atics			
					Social St				Pre/Elem		Algebra/ Co		Plane Ge	-	
ACT Scale	Usage/ Med	chanics	Rhetorica	l Skills	Scien	ces	Arts/ Lite	erature	Algeb	ora	Geom	etry	Trigono	metry	ACT Scale
Score	N	CP	N	CP	N	CP	N	CP	N	CP	N	CP	Ν	CP	Score
18	1,760	100	684	100	1,296	100	1,843	100	1,872	100	443	100	558	100	18
17	2,283	91	653	97	1,790	93	1,829	91	1,702	90	503	98	213	97	17
16	1,171	79	2,202	93	1,850	84	1,920	81	2,367	82	1,051	95	1,997	96	16
15	1,917	73	2,009	82	1,711	75	2,310	71	1,750	70	2,337	90	2,337	86	15
14	1,152	64	1,826	72	1,359	66	1,754	60	1,738	61	3,142	78	2,679	74	14
13	1,572	58	2,271	62	2,113	59	1,618	51	2,316	52	2,565	62	2,448	60	13
12	1,571	50	2,157	51	1,968	48	1,554	43	2,114	40	1,854	49	2,205	48	12
11	2,150	42	2,238	40	1,737	38	1,337	35	1,170	29	2,462	39	1,988	37	11
10	1,634	31	1,487	28	1,759	30	1,222	28	1,390	23	1,998	27	1,991	26	10
9	1,233	22	1,626	21	1,091	21	1,151	22	1,084	16	1,613	17	1,462	16	9
8	1,077	16	999	13	1,249	15	896	16	907	11	778	8	733	9	8
7	803	11	544	7	901	9	749	11	797	6	469	4	466	5	7
6	607	7	383	5	361	4	766	7	281	2	101	2	257	3	6
5	357	4	296	3	214	2	382	3	76	1	164	2	115	1	5
4	208	2	143	1	86	1	208	1	34	1	46	1	68	1	4
3	87	1	76	1	44	1	50	1	14	1	68	1	65	1	3
2	30	1	20	1	53	1	27	1	4	1	3	1	2	1	2
1	5	1	3	1	35	1	1	1	1	1	20	1	33	1	1
Avg (SD)	12.5 (3	.8)	12.2 (3	3.2)	12.5 (3	3.5)	12.8 (3.7)	13.2 (3	3.3)	12.3 (2.8)		12.4 (2	Avg (SD)	

¹CP is the cumulative percent of students at or below a score point.

Table 2.3. ACT Score Quartile Values

Quartile	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	Composite
Q3 (75th Percentile)	29	28	30	27	28
Q2 (50th Percentile)	24	25	24	24	24
Q1 (25th Percentile)	20	20	20	20	21

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 2.4. Average ACT Composite Scores for Race/Ethnicity by Level of Preparation

Student		Number of Students	Percent Taking	Average ACT C	omposite Score
Group	Race/Ethnicity	Tested	Core or More ¹	Core or More	Less Than Core
	All Students	19,617	62	24.5	24.4
	Black/African American	820	57	19.7	19.5
	American Indian/Alaska Native	32	47	23.0	22.0
	White	13,833	64	24.7	24.8
State	Hispanic/Latino	1,173	56	22.0	21.1
	Asian	1,562	55	25.7	25.7
	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl.	17	65	21.7	23.4
	Two or more races	480	63	25.2	25.2
	Prefer not/No Response	1,700	57	25.5	25.0
	All Students	1,924,436	72	21.9	18.9
	Black/African American	252,566	67	17.8	15.9
	American Indian/Alaska Native	14,711	61	19.0	16.5
	White	1,057,803	76	23.2	20.2
National	Hispanic/Latino	299,920	71	19.6	17.4
	Asian	87,499	79	24.5	22.0
	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl.	6,090	62	20.3	16.5
	Two or more races	76,066	73	22.0	19.3
	Prefer not/No Response	129,781	54	22.6	18.5

¹"Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

Table 2.5. Average ACT Scores by Race/Ethnicity

Student						
Group	Race/Ethnicity	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	Composite
	All Students	24.2	24.6	24.6	23.8	24.4
	Black/African American	19.0	20.1	19.8	19.1	19.6
	American Indian/Alaska Native	21.7	22.2	21.9	22.7	22.2
	White	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.1	24.7
State	Hispanic/Latino	21.0	21.8	22.0	21.0	21.6
	Asian	24.8	27.6	24.7	25.1	25.7
	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl.	21.7	20.6	23.2	20.6	21.8
	Two or more races	25.1	25.1	25.7	24.4	25.2
	Prefer not/No Response	24.7	24.9	25.2	24.1	24.8
	All Students	20.4	20.8	21.4	20.9	21.0
	Black/African American	15.9	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.1
	American Indian/Alaska Native	16.6	18.1	18.4	18.2	17.9
	White	22.1	21.9	22.9	22.2	22.4
National	Hispanic/Latino	17.8	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.9
	Asian	23.0	25.0	23.3	23.6	23.9
	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl.	17.7	19.2	18.9	18.8	18.8
	Two or more races	20.7	20.8	21.8	21.1	21.2
	Prefer not/No Response	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.5	20.6

ACT PROFILE REPORT- State: SECTION II, ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

Graduating Class 2015

PAGE 15 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Student	CRS	Eng	lish	Mathe	matics	Rea	ding	Scie	ence
Group	Range	Ν	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	33 to 36	2,203	11	1,537	8	2,564	13	1,449	7
	28 to 32	3,848	20	4,295	22	4,426	23	2,777	14
	24 to 27	4,518	23	5,964	30	3,824	19	6,132	31
State	20 to 23	4,775	24	3,668	19	4,515	23	5,320	27
	16 to 19	2,395	12	3,450	18	2,700	14	2,747	14
	13 to 15	1,242	6	665	3	1,060	5	820	4
	01 to 12	636	3	38	0	528	3	372	2
	33 to 36	100,774	5	54,201	3	114,663	6	62,731	3
	28 to 32	198,676	10	185,515	10	261,565	14	140,666	7
	24 to 27	303,299	16	384,130	20	281,364	15	388,063	20
National	20 to 23	444,997	23	352,854	18	463,232	24	559,967	29
	16 to 19	357,690	19	646,399	34	409,189	21	462,353	24
	13 to 15	277,710	14	283,831	15	264,288	14	200,383	10
	01 to 12	241,290	13	17,506	1	130,135	7	110,273	6

Table 2.6. Percent of Students in College Readiness Standards (CRS) Score Ranges

Table 2.7. Average ACT Scores by Gender

Student Group	Gender		Average ACT Scores								
Student Group	Gender	N	Percent	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	Composite			
	Males	8,706	44	24.0	25.4	24.7	24.4	24.8			
State	Females	10,910	56	24.3	23.9	24.5	23.3	24.1			
	Missing	1	0	35.0	27.0	35.0	36.0	33.0			
	Males	895,775	47	20.0	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.1			
National	Females	1,013,212	53	20.8	20.4	21.6	20.6	21.0			
	Missing	15,449	1	15.7	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.3			

Table 2.8. Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Gender

Student Group	Gender		Met			
Student Group	Gender	English	Mathematics	Reading	Science	All Four
State	Males	84	76	68	66	54
State	Females	85	67	67	58	48
National	Males	61	46	45	42	30
National	Females	66	39	47	36	26

ACT PROFILE REPORT- State: SECTION II, ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT Graduating Class 2015

Table 2.5.	oonege neadin	C33 Denemi		i ciccint an	a Average /		by Overall	ingii ocno	or ourricul			
Student	Curriculum	N	Eng	lish	Mather	natics	Reading		Science		Composite	
Group	Taken ¹	IN	CRB %	Avg	CRB %	Avg	CRB %	Avg	CRB %	Avg	CRB % ⁴	Avg
	Core or More ²	12,172	86	24.3	72	24.6	68	24.8	61	23.8	51	24.5
State	Less than Core	7,052	83	24.1	71	24.7	66	24.5	62	23.9	51	24.4
	Missing ³	393	70	21.4	48	21.5	58	23.3	49	22.1	37	22.2
	Core or More	1,389,338	71	21.4	49	21.7	52	22.3	44	21.8	33	21.9
National	Less than Core	424,562	48	18.0	27	18.9	32	19.3	24	19.0	16	18.9
	Missing	110,536	38	16.3	19	17.8	25	18.0	19	17.8	11	17.6

Table 2.9. College Readiness Benchmark (CRB) Percent and Average ACT Scores by Overall High School Curriculum

"Curriculum Taken" reflects overall high school curriculum in this table.

² "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

³ Zero years or no coursework information reported in one or more content areas.

⁴ Composite CRB% results reflect students who met all four subject-area benchmarks.

Table 2.10. College Readine	ss Benchmark (CRB) P	ercent and Average ACT	Scores by Content-S	pecific Curriculum
-----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------	---------------------	--------------------

Student	Curriculum		English		N	Mathematics			Reading			Science		
Group	Taken ¹	Ν	CRB %	Avg	Ν	CRB %	Avg	Ν	CRB %	Avg	N	CRB %	Avg	
	Core or More ²	18,938	85	24.3	19,046	72	24.7	12,716	68	24.6	18,521	62	23.9	
State	Less than Core	295	72	21.7	187	45	21.4	6,519	67	24.7	711	39	21.0	
	Missing ³	384	70	21.4	384	48	21.6	382	59	23.5	385	50	22.2	
	Core or More	1,732,463	67	20.8	1,743,121	45	21.2	1,627,689	49	21.8	1,592,830	42	21.5	
National	Less than Core	93,944	36	15.9	78,951	8	16.3	194,720	34	19.5	227,926	18	18.1	
	Missing	98,029	40	16.5	102,364	20	17.8	102,027	26	18.1	103,680	20	18.0	

¹ "Curriculum Taken" reflects content-specific curriculum in this table.

² "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English or three or more years of math, social studies, or natural science, respectively.

For instance, Reading "Core or More" results correspond to students taking three or more years of social studies, regardless of courses taken in other content areas.

³ Zero years or no coursework information reported in the specified content area.

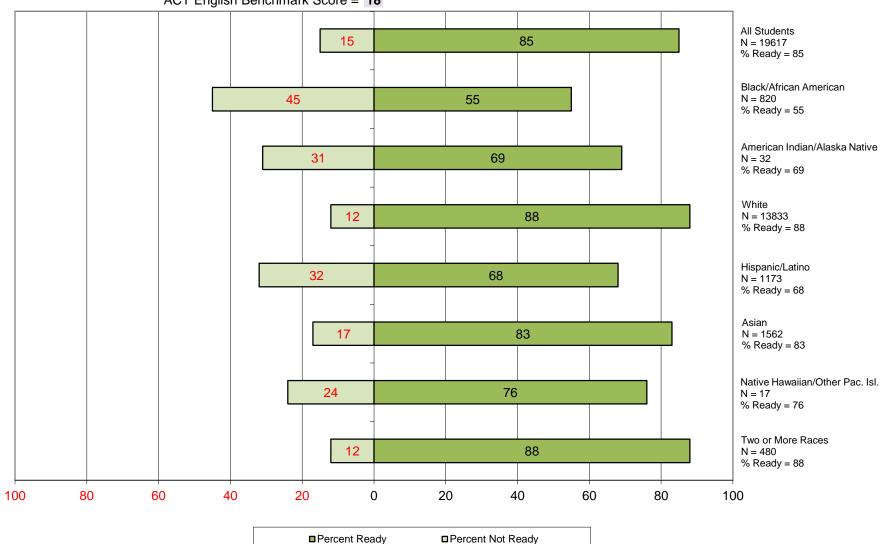
Total Students in Report: 19,617

Section III College Readiness and the Impact of Course Rigor

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

Total Students in Report: 19,617

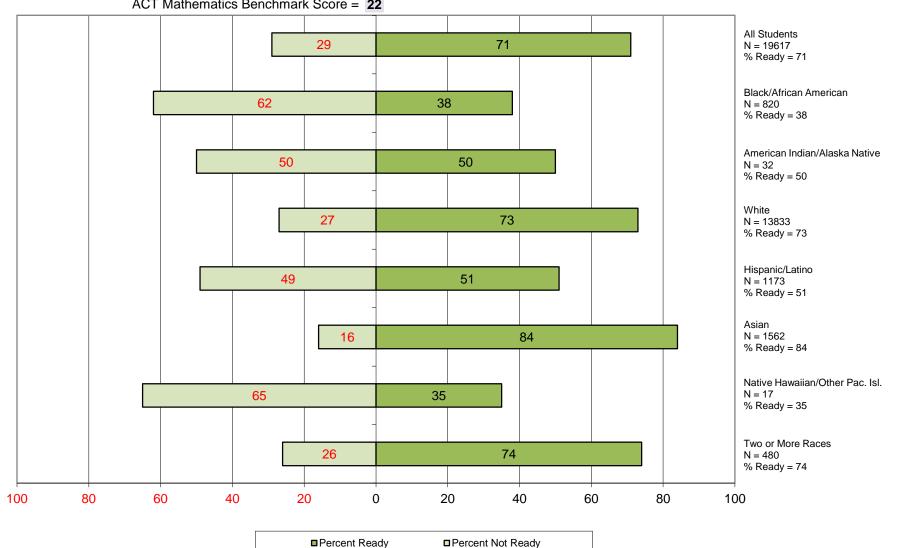
Figure 3.1. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: ENGLISH



ACT English Benchmark Score = 18

Total Students in Report: 19,617

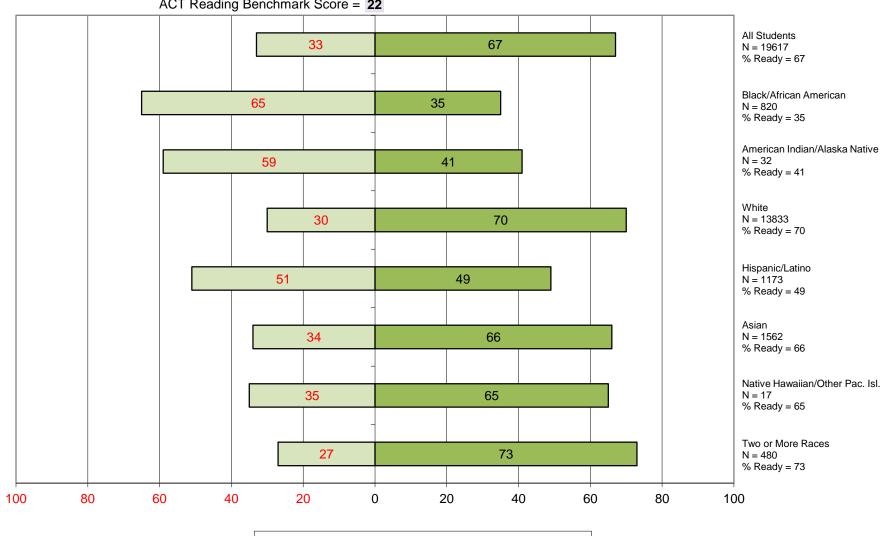
Figure 3.2. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: MATHEMATICS



ACT Mathematics Benchmark Score = 22

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Figure 3.3. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: READING



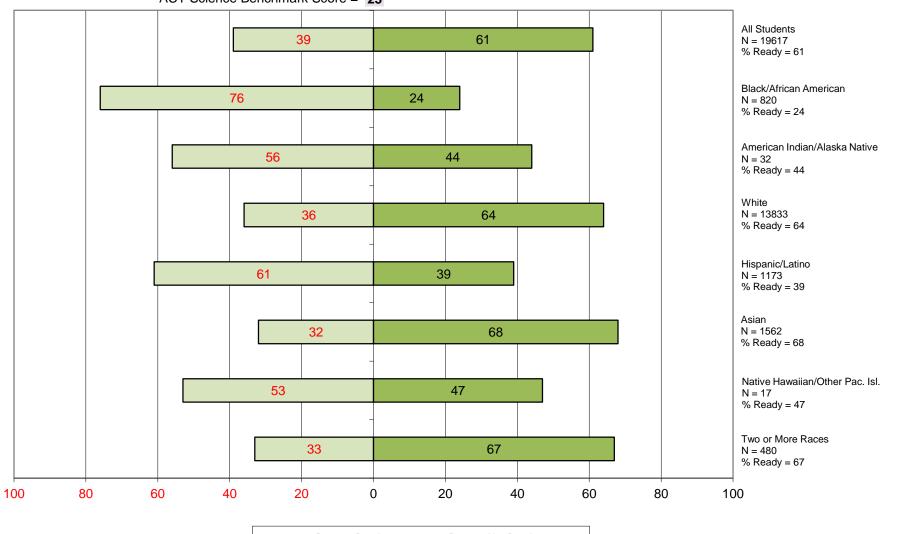
ACT Reading Benchmark Score = 22

Percent Ready Percent Not Ready

PAGE 21 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Figure 3.4. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: SCIENCE

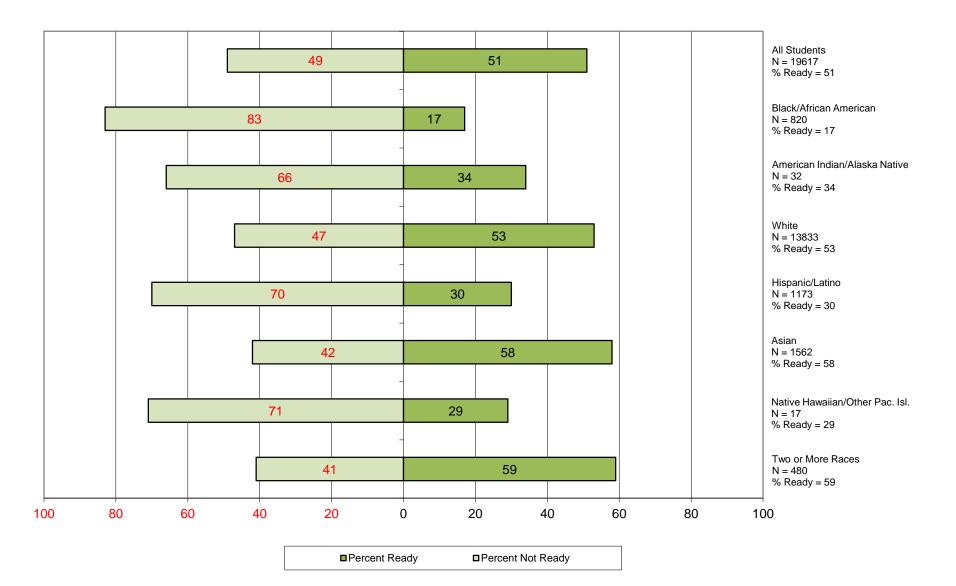


ACT Science Benchmark Score = 23

Percent Ready
 Percent Not Ready

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Figure 3.5. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: ALL FOUR



eradaan.g erade 2010

PAGE 23 Code 229999

Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 3.1. Average ACT Scores and Average ACT Score Changes by Common Course Patterns

Course Pattern		All	Students				Males			F	emales	
			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value
ENGLISH COURSE PATTERN	Ν	Percent	English	Added ¹	N	Percent	English	Added ¹	Ν	Percent	English	Added ¹
Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12, & Other English	4,719	24	24.5	2.8	1,953	22	24.2	2.9	2,765	25	24.7	2.7
Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12	14,219	72	24.2	2.5	6,374	73	24.0	2.7	7,845	72	24.3	2.3
Less than 4 years of English	295	2	21.7	-	141	2	21.3	-	154	1	22.0	-
Zero years / no English courses reported	384	2	21.4	-	238	3	21.4	-	146	1	21.3	-
			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value
MATHEMATICS COURSE PATTERN	Ν	Percent	Math	Added ¹	N	Percent	Math	Added ¹	Ν	Percent	Math	Added ¹
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Calc	2,268	12	26.3	4.9	949	11	26.8	5.1	1,319	12	26.0	4.7
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Other Adv Math	1,494	8	22.7	1.3	556	6	23.2	1.5	938	9	22.4	1.1
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Trig	715	4	21.1	-0.3	277	3	21.6	-0.1	438	4	20.8	-0.5
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Other Adv Math	2,415	12	21.1	-0.3	824	9	21.6	-0.1	1,591	15	20.8	-0.5
Other comb of 4 or more years of Math	10,231	52	26.2	4.8	5,012	58	27.0	5.3	5,218	48	25.5	4.2
Alg 1, Alg 2, & Geom	692	4	18.9	-2.5	255	3	19.2	-2.5	437	4	18.7	-2.6
Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Math	1,231	6	23.5	2.1	516	6	23.7	2.0	715	7	23.3	2.0
Less than 3 years of Math	187	1	21.4	-	77	1	21.7	-	110	1	21.3	-
Zero years / no Math courses reported	384	2	21.6	-	240	3	21.8	-	144	1	21.1	-
			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value
SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN	Ν	Percent	Reading	Added ¹	N	Percent	Reading	Added ¹	Ν	Percent	Reading	Added ¹
US Hist, World Hist, Am Gov, & Other Hist	898	5	25.3	0.6	473	5	25.0	0.2	425	4	25.5	0.8
Other comb of 4 or more years Social Science	5,274	27	24.5	-0.2	2,572	30	24.6	-0.2	2,702	25	24.4	-0.3
US Hist, World Hist, & Am Gov	756	4	24.1	-0.6	340	4	23.8	-1.0	416	4	24.3	-0.4
Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Social Science	5,788	30	24.7	0.0	2,363	27	25.1	0.3	3,425	31	24.5	-0.2
Less than 3 years of Social Science	6,519	33	24.7	-	2,720	31	24.8	-	3,798	35	24.7	-
Zero years / no Social Science courses reported	382	2	23.5	-	238	3	23.5	-	144	1	23.6	-
			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value			ACT	Course Value
NATURAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN	N	Percent	Science	Added ¹	N	Percent	Science	Added ¹	N	Percent	Science	Added ¹
Gen Sci ² , Bio, Chem, & Phys	12,181	62	24.2	3.2	5,576	64	24.8	3.6	6,605	61	23.7	2.9
Bio, Chem, Phys	3,890	20	24.7	3.7	1,824	21	25.3	4.1	2,066	19	24.1	3.3
Gen Sci ² , Bio, Chem	2,230	11	21.4	0.4	712	8	21.6	0.4	1,517	14	21.4	0.6
Other comb of 3 years of Natural Science	220	1	21.5	0.5	121	1	21.9	0.7	99	1	21.0	0.2
Less than 3 years of Natural Science	711	4	21.0	-	233	3	21.2	-	478	4	20.8	-
Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported	385	2	22.2	-	240	3	22.5	-	145	1	21.7	-

¹Course value added is defined as the average ACT score change compared to course sequences in which students took

less than four years of English or less than three years of Mathematics, Social Science or Natural Science.

²Includes General, Physical and Earth Sciences.

Graduating Class 2015

PAGE 24 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 3.2. College Readiness Percents by Common Course Patterns

Course Pattern			State		National				
		Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met		Percent Taking	Percent Who Met		
ENGLISH COURSE PATTERN	N	Pattern	English	Benchmark	Ν	Pattern	English	Benchmark	
Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12, & Other English	4,719	24	24.5	86	373,145	19	21.7	72	
Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12	14,219	72	24.2	85	1,359,318	71	20.6	65	
Less than 4 years of English	295	2	21.7	72	93,944	5	15.9	36	
Zero years / no English courses reported	384	2	21.4	70	98,029	5	16.5	40	
	N	Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met	N	Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met	
MATHEMATICS COURSE PATTERN	N	Pattern	Math	Benchmark	N	Pattern	Math	Benchmark	
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Calc	2,268	12	26.3	86	123,105	6	23.5	65	
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Other Adv Math	1,494	8	22.7	62	164,036	9	21.7	53	
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Trig	715	4	21.1	46	123,192	6	19.1	28	
Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Other Adv Math	2,415	12	21.1	46	362,476	19	19.4	30	
Other comb of 4 or more years of Math	10,231	52	26.2	82	655,589	34	23.7	64	
Alg 1, Alg 2, & Geom	692	4	18.9	26	219,221	11	17.1	11	
Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Math	1,231	6	23.5	65	95,502	5	19.8	34	
Less than 3 years of Math	187	1	21.4	45	78,951	4	16.3	8	
Zero years / no Math courses reported	384	2	21.6	48	102,364	5	17.8	20	
		Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met		Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met	
SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN	N	Pattern	Reading	Benchmark	Ν	Pattern	Reading	Benchmark	
US Hist, World Hist, Am Gov, & Other Hist	898	5	25.3	71	48,944	3	22.3	51	
Other comb of 4 or more years Social Science	5,274	27	24.5	67	942,441	49	22.3	52	
US Hist, World Hist, & Am Gov	756	4	24.1	63	108,348	6	19.7	35	
Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Social Science	5,788	30	24.7	68	527,956	27	21.4	46	
Less than 3 years of Social Science	6,519	33	24.7	67	194,720	10	19.5	34	
Zero years / no Social Science courses reported	382	2	23.5	59	102,027	5	18.1	26	
		Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met		Percent Taking	Avg ACT	Percent Who Met	
NATURAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN	N	Pattern	Science	Benchmark	N	Pattern	Science	Benchmark	
Gen Sci ¹ , Bio, Chem, & Phys	12,181	62	24.2	64	807,744	42	22.2	48	
Bio, Chem, Phys	3,890	20	24.7	68	217,893	11	23.2	55	
Gen Sci ¹ , Bio, Chem	2,230	11	21.4	42	512,754	27	20.1	30	
Other comb of 3 years of Natural Science	220	1	21.5	43	54,439	3	19.1	24	
Less than 3 years of Natural Science	711	4	21.0	39	227,926	12	18.1	18	
Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported	385	2	22.2	50	103,680	5	18.0	20	

¹Includes General, Physical and Earth Sciences.

Section IV Career and Educational Aspirations

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION IV, CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL ASPIRATIONS

Graduating Class 2015

PAGE 26 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 4.1. Distribution of Planned Educational Majors for All Students by College Plans

		All Students		Plan on 2	Years or Less	of College	Plan on 4	Years or More	of College
Planned Educational Major	N ¹	Percent ²	Avg ACT Comp	N	Percent ²	Avg ACT Comp	N	Percent ²	Avg ACT Comp
Agriculture & Natural Resources Conservation	135	1	23.7	3	3	17.0	114	1	23.7
Architecture	164	1	23.5	1	1	22.0	138	1	23.4
Area, Ethnic, & Multidisciplinary Studies	40	0	25.0	0	0		32	0	24.5
Arts: Visual & Performing	681	3	23.4	5	5	18.0	593	4	23.5
Business	2,747	14	23.6	35	34	20.2	2,315	15	23.6
Communications	540	3	23.4	0	0		467	3	23.2
Community, Family, & Personal Services	170	1	20.1	3	3	20.0	150	1	20.3
Computer Science & Mathematics	690	4	26.3	8	8	21.0	576	4	26.3
Education	766	4	22.1	3	3	19.3	667	4	22.0
Engineering	1,820	9	26.3	2	2	16.5	1,555	10	26.3
Engineering Technology & Drafting	114	1	23.5	1	1	16.0	96	1	23.5
English & Foreign Languages	286	1	26.0	0	0		237	1	25.9
Health Administration & Assisting	225	1	20.5	5	5	19.2	186	1	20.7
Health Sciences & Technologies	2,731	14	23.4	7	7	16.9	2,424	15	23.3
Philosophy, Religion, & Theology	46	0	23.6	0	0		40	0	24.1
Repair, Production, & Construction	31	0	19.7	2	2	15.5	24	0	19.9
Sciences: Biological & Physical	2,084	11	26.2	2	2	26.5	1,822	11	26.1
Social Sciences & Law	1,683	9	24.1	7	7	20.3	1,480	9	24.0
Undecided	4,351	22	25.0	16	16	19.4	3,012	19	24.6
No Response	310	2	22.8	1	1	13.0	33	0	23.7

¹2-Year and 4-Year "N" counts do not reflect "Missing" and "Other" college plans, therefore they may not add up to the N count for All Students.

²Percent of students tested within College Plan groups (All Students, 2-Year, 4-Year).

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION IV, CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL ASPIRATIONS Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 4.2. Average ACT Composite Scores for Racial/Ethnic Groups by Post-Secondary Educational Aspirations

Educational Degree	All Racial/Ethnic Groups Combined		Black/African American		American India	n/ Alaska Native	w	hite	Hispanic/Latino		
Aspirations	Ν	Average	N	Average	N	Average	Ν	Average	Ν	Average	
Voc-Tech	60	21.3	1	12.0	0	-	41	21.6	4	23.8	
2-yr College Degree	42	16.9	2	14.5	0		27	17.0	5	17.2	
Bachelors Degree	6,679	22.5	248	17.8	15	19.5	5,150	22.8	388	20.2	
Graduate Study	5,256	25.3	127	20.8	5	25.8	4,062	25.4	256	23.1	
Prof. Level Degree	4,028	26.1	270	20.9	6	22.7	2,496	26.8	313	23.0	
Other	150	23.3	8	19.9	1	18.0	89	23.6	10	18.7	
No Response	3,402	25.1	164	19.6	5	27.0	1,968	25.9	197	20.3	

Educational Degree	All Racial/Ethnic Groups Combined		Asian			Hawaiian/ ific Islander	Two or n	ore races	Prefer not to respond/ No Response		
Aspirations	Ν	Average	Ν	Average	N	Average	Ν	Average	N	Average	
Voc-Tech	60	21.3	12	21.3	0		0		2	14.5	
2-yr College Degree	42	16.9	7	17.3	0		1	13.0	0		
Bachelors Degree	6,679	22.5	367	22.7	2	23.0	148	22.8	361	22.5	
Graduate Study	5,256	25.3	329	26.1	4	23.8	121	26.3	352	25.7	
Prof. Level Degree	4,028	26.1	498	27.1	6	20.0	132	26.4	307	27.2	
Other	150	23.3	16	23.2	0		8	27.0	18	24.8	
No Response	3,402	25.1	333	26.9	5	21.8	70	25.9	660	24.6	

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION IV, CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL ASPIRATIONS Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

Table 4.3. Students' Score Report Preferences at Time of Testing

							Percent of Students in					
			Number of Students			College Readiness Standards Ranges						
				2nd-6th								
Name	State	Total	1st Choice	Choice	01-12			20-23		28-32		
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS AMHERST	Massachusetts	1,191	357	834	0	2	12	27	34	20	4	
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	639	217	422	0	1	7	21	32	33	6	
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	527	154	373	0	3	11	22	32	28	5	
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS LOWELL	Massachusetts	452	123	329	1	5	24	31	24	15	1	
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	New Hampshire	382	87	295	0	3	15	34	35	12	1	
BOSTON COLLEGE	Massachusetts	329	121	208	0	2	7	19	32	34	5	
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS-DARTMOUTH	Massachusetts	291	58	233	0	9	26	39	16	10	0	
UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND	Rhode Island	273	66	207	0	2	19	37	29	11	1	
UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT	Connecticut	267	61	206	0	1	7	29	40	21	2	
BRIDGEWATER STATE COLLEGE	Massachusetts	266	81	185	1	9	34	30	22	3	0	
WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC INST	Massachusetts	257	74	183	0	0	6	17	31	35	11	
SALEM STATE UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	241	70	171	2	11	40	31	13	2	0	
UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT	Vermont	234	44	190	0	0	5	29	38	24	4	
WESTFIELD STATE UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	229	54	175	1	9	34	34	18	3	0	
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	214	80	134	0	1	4	10	28	45	12	
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY	Connecticut	203	55	148	0	2	8	40	35	14	1	
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS BOSTON	Massachusetts	197	37	160	3	11	24	36	19	6	1	
FRAMINGHAM STATE UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	161	37	124	4	15	35	26	17	4	0	
WORCESTER STATE UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	160	43	117	1	13	32	36	16	3	0	
ENDICOTT COLLEGE	Massachusetts	156	39	117	1	6	24	42	21	6	0	
BROWN UNIVERSITY	Rhode Island	153	58	95	0	1	3	10	30	44	12	
BENTLEY UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	152	52	100	0	1	8	28	43	19	1	
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	Massachusetts	141	39	102	3	2	15	26	33	19	2	
SUFFOLK UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	136	28	108	1	5	28	35	24	7	0	
FITCHBURG STATE UNIVERSITY	Massachusetts	125	32	93	2	13	34	34	14	3	0	
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	Rhode Island	119	23	96	0	2	6	19	43	29	2	
HARVARD COLLEGE	Massachusetts	118	47	71	1	1	8	19	16	38	17	
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	Massachusetts	118	21	97	0	7	26	36	24	8	0	
MASSACHUSETTS COLL PHARM/HLTH SCIENCES	Massachusetts	114	46	68	1	8	22	28	25	15	1	
SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	New York	113	26	87	0	2	10	22	43	21	2	
All Other Institutions		8,437	2,350	6,087	1	4	14	24	28	23	5	
Total		16,395	4,580	11,815	1	4	15	26	28	21	4	

PAGE 28 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Section V Optional Writing Test Results

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

ACT PROFILE REPORT - State: SECTION V, OPTIONAL WRITING TEST RESULTS Graduating Class 2015

Total Students in Report: 19,617

PAGE 30 Code 229999 Massachusetts

Table 5.1. Average ACT English and Writing Scores by Race/Ethnicity and Gender for students who took ACT Writing											
			Average ACT Scores								
		N	En	glish	Es	say	English/Writing Combined				
	State	National	State	National	State	National	State	National			
All Students	17,199	1,108,908	24.6	21.0	7.9	6.9	23.8	20.2			
Black/African American	711	136,380	19.4	16.3	7.2	6.0	19.3	15.9			
American Indian/Alaska Native	27	7,142	22.5	16.5	7.5	5.9	21.8	16.0			
White	12,039	567,060	25.1	22.8	7.9	7.1	24.2	21.8			
Hispanic/Latino	1,033	196,970	21.4	18.4	7.4	6.7	21.0	18.1			
Asian	1,450	68,736	25.2	23.9	8.0	7.6	24.3	23.0			
Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl.	14	4,070	21.9	18.0	7.3	6.5	21.3	17.6			
Two or more races	411	45,517	25.7	21.3	8.0	6.9	24.7	20.4			
Prefer not/No Response	1,514	83,033	25.0	20.8	7.8	6.7	24.0	19.9			
Males	7,492	507,737	24.5	20.7	7.7	6.6	23.6	19.7			
Females	9,707	590,537	24.7	21.4	8.0	7.1	24.0	20.8			
Missing	0	10,634		16.0		5.6		15.4			